

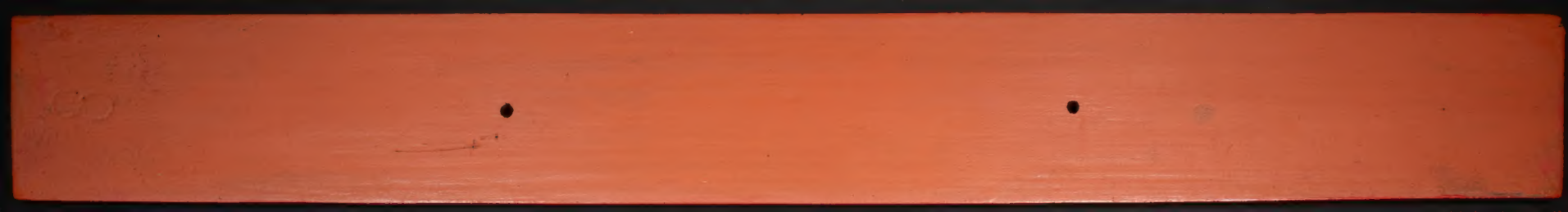
Fragile Palm Leaves

MS No 8506

Room 2A

visuddhimag





နမောတဿဘဂဝတောအဂ္ဂပူဇော်တဿဗုဒ္ဓဿ။ သီလေပဝိဋ္ဌာယနဂ္ဂေါသပသောမိ
တ္တံပဿသဘာဝယံ။ အာတာပဒိပကောသိက္ခာ။ သေဝံ။ အမဝိရေယေရေန္တံ။ အတိပသိဒ္ဓိဝတ္တံ။ ကာသ္မာပ
ဒေတံဝတ္တံ။ ဘဂဝန္တံ။ ကိရုဿဝတ္တံ။ ယံဝိပာဂုန္တံ။ ရုတ္တံ။ ဟာဂေအဿတာရောဒေဝပတ္တောပ္ပယသကာသိ
ဝ္ဋာအတ္တံ။ အာသယံ။ သယသမ္ပန္နံ။ တတ္ထံ။ အာရုဏေဇာတပဝိရေယေရေယာရေဂိတာပရေသဝိတံ။ ဝါဟ
မပ္ပတ္တံ။ ကော။ အမဝိရေယေရေန္တံ။ အမပသိပ္ပတ္တံ။ တဿာယံ။ သေဝိပတ္တံ။ ရေဂိတံ။ ဝိတကော
ယရေလိဒိယာ။ ဝိတအသံဝေဒံ။ သာပဝိရုပိဒိသဒေဝဂုဏ္ဍကောသုပောဗ္ဗပဂိယဝသောနပုဗ္ဗပ္ပုဗ္ဗ
ပဗ္ဗနတောသယံ။ ဝိပတ္တံ။ ရေဂိတံ။ ပတ္တံ။ အာသိ။ ရေလသေဝိတာရေဂိတံ။ သာပရေသဝိ
သကာပဂိတ္တံ။ ရေပဂိတ္တံ။ ရေသသကာအတ္တံ။ ဘာဝယုအတ္တံ။ ဘာဝသုအတ္တံ။ ဝိတယဝိဒ
ဗာပဝိရုယာတာနောသုပတ္တံ။ ပတ္တံ။ တောအတ္တံ။ ရေဂိတံ။ ပဝိရေယေရေဂိတံ။ တာယံ။ ဝိပတ္တံ။ ပတ္တံ။ မာနာ
ယရေဂိတံ။ ပတ္တံ။ သာသနာမရေဂိတံ။ ပတ္တံ။ ရေဂိတံ။ ဝိတယဝိဒဗော။ ဝိတယာတာန

၈

ကျာယရကယသဗ္ဗာပိဓာယသဗ္ဗန္တိကာယသံဝါတာပရောရဋိတာဝိနဒါသံသိဗ္ဗိတာဝိဓာ
တ္ထာယသ္မာစဝေရဋိတာဝာဝာဂေါတာမပုတ္တာမိဝိတာသ္မာဝာပုတ္တာမိဂေါတာမာဝာဝာဂ
ဝန္တိဂေါတ္ထန္တဒ္ဓာယပဝာဂိကာယမုပရဋိယေရဋိန္ဒာမိဝေတေတာဝာဝာဂရဋိဝ္ဗာဋိ
ဝာရဋိကာဝိဇ္ဇရဋိယုပိဇ္ဇရဋိဝ္ဗာကာသမတ္ထာဝာပုတ္တာမိဝေပုရဋိယသံသဗ္ဗ
မဓ္မသုဓာပုဂ္ဂဟာဝာညာကာမ္ဘာရောဒေါဒေါဝိဒေါဝါသကာဒ္ဓာဝာယရကာယ(ဗုဒ္ဓ)
ဒ္ဓာဝာဗြဟ္မာစဝာယသဂုဋ္ဌဝိသာရဋိဒေသဗ္ဗိဇ္ဇာဒ္ဓာဝာဂိကာယသုဓာယပုတ္တာမိဝိဗ္ဗာပုတ္တာမိဝိ
ဘဂဝါတာမတ္တာဝိသဓ္မတ္ထာ။ သံလေပပဝိဋ္ဌာယသုဓာယပုတ္တာမိဝိဗ္ဗာပုတ္တာမိဝိ
ဒ္ဓာတာဝိဇ္ဇပကာဝာဂိဗ္ဗာယောဓုမဝိဇ္ဇာယဋိန္ဒာ။ ဓုမဝိဇ္ဇာယာယာ။ ဓုမဝိဇ္ဇာ
ဒါဝိဂါထာယ။ ကာယိကာယမဟောသိဒ္ဓာဝတ္ထာယဓ္မာယသာဝာတာဒ္ဓာတ္ထသံလေဒ
ဝာဒိန္ဒာ။ သုဓ္မသုဓာယသုဓ္မာယဋိန္ဒာယဋိန္ဒာယဋိန္ဒာယဋိန္ဒာယဋိန္ဒာယဋိန္ဒာယဋိန္ဒာ

80

100

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The document is written on aged, slightly discolored paper with some visible ink bleed-through from the reverse side.

10

ပရိဘောဇာရတန, ၁

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It consists of approximately 10 lines of dense, flowing script. The handwriting is characteristic of a historical cursive style, possibly from the 16th or 17th century. The text is written in a single column, filling most of the page. There are some small, dark spots or stains on the paper, particularly in the middle section. The overall appearance is that of a well-preserved but aged historical document.

1997

603.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The document is written on aged, slightly discolored paper.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous passage. There are some large, bold characters or initials interspersed within the text, possibly indicating the start of a new section or a specific topic. The script is dense and fills most of the page.

Small handwritten text or signature in the upper right corner.

Small handwritten mark or character on the left margin.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It consists of several lines of text, with some words and phrases written in a larger, more decorative script, possibly indicating a title or a significant section. The text is somewhat faded and difficult to read in many places due to the age and the style of the handwriting. There are two large dark spots, possibly holes or stains, on the right side of the page.

10

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It consists of approximately 10 lines of text, with some lines starting with large, ornate initial letters. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of historical cursive handwriting. There are some small, dark spots or stains on the paper, particularly in the middle section. The overall appearance is that of a well-preserved but aged historical document.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a manuscript. The text is written in a single line across the page, with some characters appearing to be in a different script or dialect. The ink is dark, and the paper is aged and slightly discolored. There are some small, dark spots or stains on the paper, particularly near the center and right side. The text is dense and fills most of the page.

1998, 1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024, 2025, 2026, 2027, 2028, 2029, 2030, 2031, 2032, 2033, 2034, 2035, 2036, 2037, 2038, 2039, 2040, 2041, 2042, 2043, 2044, 2045, 2046, 2047, 2048, 2049, 2050, 2051, 2052, 2053, 2054, 2055, 2056, 2057, 2058, 2059, 2060, 2061, 2062, 2063, 2064, 2065, 2066, 2067, 2068, 2069, 2070, 2071, 2072, 2073, 2074, 2075, 2076, 2077, 2078, 2079, 2080, 2081, 2082, 2083, 2084, 2085, 2086, 2087, 2088, 2089, 2090, 2091, 2092, 2093, 2094, 2095, 2096, 2097, 2098, 2099, 2100, 2101, 2102, 2103, 2104, 2105, 2106, 2107, 2108, 2109, 2110, 2111, 2112, 2113, 2114, 2115, 2116, 2117, 2118, 2119, 2120, 2121, 2122, 2123, 2124, 2125, 2126, 2127, 2128, 2129, 2130, 2131, 2132, 2133, 2134, 2135, 2136, 2137, 2138, 2139, 2140, 2141, 2142, 2143, 2144, 2145, 2146, 2147, 2148, 2149, 2150, 2151, 2152, 2153, 2154, 2155, 2156, 2157, 2158, 2159, 2160, 2161, 2162, 2163, 2164, 2165, 2166, 2167, 2168, 2169, 2170, 2171, 2172, 2173, 2174, 2175, 2176, 2177, 2178, 2179, 2180, 2181, 2182, 2183, 2184, 2185, 2186, 2187, 2188, 2189, 2190, 2191, 2192, 2193, 2194, 2195, 2196, 2197, 2198, 2199, 2200, 2201, 2202, 2203, 2204, 2205, 2206, 2207, 2208, 2209, 2210, 2211, 2212, 2213, 2214, 2215, 2216, 2217, 2218, 2219, 2220, 2221, 2222, 2223, 2224, 2225, 2226, 2227, 2228, 2229, 2230, 2231, 2232, 2233, 2234, 2235, 2236, 2237, 2238, 2239, 2240, 2241, 2242, 2243, 2244, 2245, 2246, 2247, 2248, 2249, 2250, 2251, 2252, 2253, 2254, 2255, 2256, 2257, 2258, 2259, 2260, 2261, 2262, 2263, 2264, 2265, 2266, 2267, 2268, 2269, 2270, 2271, 2272, 2273, 2274, 2275, 2276, 2277, 2278, 2279, 2280, 2281, 2282, 2283, 2284, 2285, 2286, 2287, 2288, 2289, 2290, 2291, 2292, 2293, 2294, 2295, 2296, 2297, 2298, 2299, 2300, 2301, 2302, 2303, 2304, 2305, 2306, 2307, 2308, 2309, 2310, 2311, 2312, 2313, 2314, 2315, 2316, 2317, 2318, 2319, 2320, 2321, 2322, 2323, 2324, 2325, 2326, 2327, 2328, 2329, 2330, 2331, 2332, 2333, 2334, 2335, 2336, 2337, 2338, 2339, 2340, 2341, 2342, 2343, 2344, 2345, 2346, 2347, 2348, 2349, 2350, 2351, 2352, 2353, 2354, 2355, 2356, 2357, 2358, 2359, 2360, 2361, 2362, 2363, 2364, 2365, 2366, 2367, 2368, 2369, 2370, 2371, 2372, 2373, 2374, 2375, 2376, 2377, 2378, 2379, 2380, 2381, 2382, 2383, 2384, 2385, 2386, 2387, 2388, 2389, 2390, 2391, 2392, 2393, 2394, 2395, 2396, 2397, 2398, 2399, 2400, 2401, 2402, 2403, 2404, 2405, 2406, 2407, 2408, 2409, 2410, 2411, 2412, 2413, 2414, 2415, 2416, 2417, 2418, 2419, 2420, 2421, 2422, 2423, 2424, 2425, 2426, 2427, 2428, 2429, 2430, 2431, 2432, 2433, 2434, 2435, 2436, 2437, 2438, 2439, 2440, 2441, 2442, 2443, 2444, 2445, 2446, 2447, 2448, 2449, 2450, 2451, 2452, 2453, 2454, 2455, 2456, 2457, 2458, 2459, 2460, 2461, 2462, 2463, 2464, 2465, 2466, 2467, 2468, 2469, 2470, 2471, 2472, 2473, 2474, 2475, 2476, 2477, 2478, 2479, 2480, 2481, 2482, 2483, 2484, 2485, 2486, 2487, 2488, 2489, 2490, 2491, 2492, 2493, 2494, 2495, 2496, 2497, 2498, 2499, 2500, 2501, 2502, 2503, 2504, 2505, 2506, 2507, 2508, 2509, 2510, 2511, 2512, 2513, 2514, 2515, 2516, 2517, 2518, 2519, 2520, 2521, 2522, 2523, 2524, 2525, 2526, 2527, 2528, 2529, 2530, 2531, 2532, 2533, 2534, 2535, 2536, 2537, 2538, 2539, 2540, 2541, 2542, 2543, 2544, 2545, 2546, 2547, 2548, 2549, 2550, 2551, 2552, 2553, 2554, 2555, 2556, 2557, 2558, 2559, 2560, 2561, 2562, 2563, 2564, 2565, 2566, 2567, 2568, 2569, 2570, 2571, 2572, 2573, 2574, 2575, 2576, 2577, 2578, 2579, 2580, 2581, 2582, 2583, 2584, 2585, 2586, 2587, 2588, 2589, 2590, 2591, 2592, 2593, 2594, 2595, 2596, 2597, 2598, 2599, 2600, 2601, 2602, 2603, 2604, 2605, 2606, 2607, 2608, 2609, 2610, 2611, 2612, 2613, 2614, 2615, 2616, 2617, 2618, 2619, 2620, 2621, 2622, 2623, 2624, 2625, 2626, 2627, 2628, 2629, 2630, 2631, 2632, 2633, 2634, 2635, 2636, 2637, 2638, 2639, 2640, 2641, 2642, 2643, 2644, 2645, 2646, 2647, 2648, 2649, 2650, 2651, 2652, 2653, 2654, 2655, 2656, 2657, 2658, 2659, 2660, 2661, 2662, 2663, 2664, 2665, 2666, 2667, 2668, 2669, 2670, 2671, 2672, 2673, 2674, 2675, 2676, 2677, 2678, 2679, 26

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1997

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It appears to be a continuous narrative or record, possibly related to a legal or administrative matter, given the presence of some formal-looking phrases and the use of capital letters for emphasis. The script is dense and fills most of the page.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Urdu, spanning the width of the page. The text is arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines. The script is dense and flowing, with some variations in line length. There are two prominent dark circular marks, possibly holes or ink blots, located in the middle of the page, one on the left and one on the right. The paper appears aged and slightly discolored.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The document is aged, with visible paper texture and some staining.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and flowing, with many small, connected letters. There are several large, bold letters that serve as section markers or initial letters. The text is written on aged, slightly discolored paper. There are some dark spots and stains on the paper, particularly in the middle and lower sections. The overall appearance is that of a well-preserved but old manuscript.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, yellowish paper. The script is dense and fills most of the page. There are two prominent dark circular marks, possibly holes or ink blots, located near the center of the page. The text appears to be a continuous narrative or record, with some lines starting with capital letters or specific symbols that might indicate the beginning of a new section or entry. The overall appearance is that of a well-preserved but aged historical document.

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Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Burmese, covering the upper half of the page. The text is dense and spans across multiple lines.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Burmese, covering the lower half of the page. The text continues from the upper section and includes some larger, more prominent characters or symbols.

1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024, 2025, 2026, 2027, 2028, 2029, 2030, 2031, 2032, 2033, 2034, 2035, 2036, 2037, 2038, 2039, 2040, 2041, 2042, 2043, 2044, 2045, 2046, 2047, 2048, 2049, 2050, 2051, 2052, 2053, 2054, 2055, 2056, 2057, 2058, 2059, 2060, 2061, 2062, 2063, 2064, 2065, 2066, 2067, 2068, 2069, 2070, 2071, 2072, 2073, 2074, 2075, 2076, 2077, 2078, 2079, 2080, 2081, 2082, 2083, 2084, 2085, 2086, 2087, 2088, 2089, 2090, 2091, 2092, 2093, 2094, 2095, 2096, 2097, 2098, 2099, 2100, 2101, 2102, 2103, 2104, 2105, 2106, 2107, 2108, 2109, 2110, 2111, 2112, 2113, 2114, 2115, 2116, 2117, 2118, 2119, 2120, 2121, 2122, 2123, 2124, 2125, 2126, 2127, 2128, 2129, 2130, 2131, 2132, 2133, 2134, 2135, 2136, 2137, 2138, 2139, 2140, 2141, 2142, 2143, 2144, 2145, 2146, 2147, 2148, 2149, 2150, 2151, 2152, 2153, 2154, 2155, 2156, 2157, 2158, 2159, 2160, 2161, 2162, 2163, 2164, 2165, 2166, 2167, 2168, 2169, 2170, 2171, 2172, 2173, 2174, 2175, 2176, 2177, 2178, 2179, 2180, 2181, 2182, 2183, 2184, 2185, 2186, 2187, 2188, 2189, 2190, 2191, 2192, 2193, 2194, 2195, 2196, 2197, 2198, 2199, 2200, 2201, 2202, 2203, 2204, 2205, 2206, 2207, 2208, 2209, 2210, 2211, 2212, 2213, 2214, 2215, 2216, 2217, 2218, 2219, 2220, 2221, 2222, 2223, 2224, 2225, 2226, 2227, 2228, 2229, 2230, 2231, 2232, 2233, 2234, 2235, 2236, 2237, 2238, 2239, 2240, 2241, 2242, 2243, 2244, 2245, 2246, 2247, 2248, 2249, 2250, 2251, 2252, 2253, 2254, 2255, 2256, 2257, 2258, 2259, 2260, 2261, 2262, 2263, 2264, 2265, 2266, 2267, 2268, 2269, 2270, 2271, 2272, 2273, 2274, 2275, 2276, 2277, 2278, 2279, 2280, 2281, 2282, 2283, 2284, 2285, 2286, 2287, 2288, 2289, 2290, 2291, 2292, 2293, 2294, 2295, 2296, 2297, 2298, 2299, 2300, 2301, 2302, 2303, 2304, 2305, 2306, 2307, 2308, 2309, 2310, 2311, 2312, 2313, 2314, 2315, 2316, 2317, 2318, 2319, 2320, 2321, 2322, 2323, 2324, 2325, 2326, 2327, 2328, 2329, 2330, 2331, 2332, 2333, 2334, 2335, 2336, 2337, 2338, 2339, 2340, 2341, 2342, 2343, 2344, 2345, 2346, 2347, 2348, 2349, 2350, 2351, 2352, 2353, 2354, 2355, 2356, 2357, 2358, 2359, 2360, 2361, 2362, 2363, 2364, 2365, 2366, 2367, 2368, 2369, 2370, 2371, 2372, 2373, 2374, 2375, 2376, 2377, 2378, 2379, 2380, 2381, 2382, 2383, 2384, 2385, 2386, 2387, 2388, 2389, 2390, 2391, 2392, 2393, 2394, 2395, 2396, 2397, 2398, 2399, 2400, 2401, 2402, 2403, 2404, 2405, 2406, 2407, 2408, 2409, 2410, 2411, 2412, 2413, 2414, 2415, 2416, 2417, 2418, 2419, 2420, 2421, 2422, 2423, 2424, 2425, 2426, 2427, 2428, 2429, 2430, 2431, 2432, 2433, 2434, 2435, 2436, 2437, 2438, 2439, 2440, 2441, 2442, 2443, 2444, 2445, 2446, 2447, 2448, 2449, 2450, 2451, 2452, 2453, 2454, 2455, 2456, 2457, 2458, 2459, 2460, 2461, 2462, 2463, 2464, 2465, 2466, 2467, 2468, 2469, 2470, 2471, 2472, 2473, 2474, 2475, 2476, 2477, 2478, 2479, 2480, 2481, 2482, 2483, 2484, 2485, 2486, 2487, 2488, 2489, 2490, 2491, 2492, 2493, 2494, 2495, 2496, 2497, 2498, 2499, 2500, 2501, 2502, 2503, 2504, 2505, 2506, 2507, 2508, 2509, 2510, 2511, 2512, 2513, 2514, 2515, 2516, 2517, 2518, 2519, 2520, 2521, 2522, 2523, 2524, 2525, 2526, 2527, 2528, 2529, 2530, 2531, 2532, 2533, 2534, 2535, 2536, 2537, 2538, 2539, 2540, 2541, 2542, 2543, 2544, 2545, 2546, 2547, 2548, 2549, 2550, 2551, 2552, 2553, 2554, 2555, 2556, 2557, 2558, 2559, 2560, 2561, 2562, 2563, 2564, 2565, 2566, 2567, 2568, 2569, 2570, 2571, 2572, 2573, 2574, 2575, 2576, 2577, 2578, 2579, 2580, 2581, 2582, 2583, 2584, 2585, 2586, 2587, 2588, 2589, 2590, 2591, 2592, 2593, 2594, 2595, 2596, 2597, 2598, 2599, 2600, 2601, 2602, 2603, 2604, 2605, 2606, 2607, 2608, 2609, 2610, 2611, 2612, 2613, 2614, 2615, 2616, 2617, 2618, 2619, 2620, 2621, 2622, 2623, 2624, 2625, 2626, 2627, 2628, 2629, 2630, 2631, 2632, 2633, 2634, 2635, 2636, 2637, 2638, 2639, 2640, 2641, 2642, 2643, 2644, 2645, 2646, 2647, 2648, 2649, 2650, 2651, 2652, 2653, 2654, 2655, 2656, 2657, 2658, 2659, 2660, 2661, 2662, 2663, 2664, 2665, 2666, 2667, 2668, 2669, 2670, 2671, 2672, 2673, 2674, 2675, 2676, 2677, 2678, 2679, 2680, 26

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Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It consists of several lines of text, with some lines being more prominent than others. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of historical cursive. There are some large, stylized characters that appear to be initials or section markers. The overall appearance is that of a well-preserved but aged piece of paper with significant handwritten content.

၂၀၂၀ ခုနှစ် ဇူလိုင်လ ၁ ရက်နေ့

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It appears to be a continuous narrative or a list of items, with some lines starting with capital letters or initials. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of historical cursive. There are some faint markings and possibly small circles or dots interspersed within the text, which could be decorative elements or part of the original content. The overall appearance is that of a well-preserved but aged piece of paper with significant historical value.

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Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It appears to be a continuous narrative or record, possibly related to a legal or administrative matter, given the presence of a large, stylized initial or signature at the top center. The script is dense and fills most of the page.

Handwritten marginal note in the top right corner.

Main body of handwritten text in a cursive script, consisting of approximately 12 lines. The text is densely written and covers most of the page area.

Handwritten marginal note in the top left corner.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous passage. There are several large, stylized initial letters or symbols at the beginning of certain lines, possibly indicating the start of a new section or a specific type of text (e.g., a heading or a decorative flourish). The script is dense and fills most of the page.

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Figure 6

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous passage. The script is dense and flowing, with many ligatures and flourishes. The text is written on a piece of aged, slightly discolored paper. There are two large, dark circular marks or holes visible in the middle of the page, which appear to be from a binding or a punch. The text is written in a dark ink, and the overall appearance is that of a historical document or a personal letter.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It appears to be a continuous narrative or a list of items, with some lines starting with capital letters or specific symbols. The script is dense and fills most of the page.

Handwritten marginal note or signature on the left side of the page.

Handwritten marginal note or signature on the right side of the page.

Handwritten text at the bottom right corner, possibly a date or a signature.



2000

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It consists of approximately 10 lines of text, with some lines being longer than others. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of historical cursive. There are several large, dark ink blotches or stains on the page, particularly in the middle and lower sections, which may be due to age or handling. The text appears to be a continuous narrative or record, possibly related to a legal or administrative matter, given the formal nature of the script and the presence of some larger, more prominent words or phrases.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous passage. The script is dense and flowing, with many ligatures and variations in letter height. The text is written on a piece of aged, slightly discolored paper. There are some small, dark spots or ink marks scattered throughout the text, possibly due to the age of the manuscript or the writing process. The overall appearance is that of a historical document or a personal letter.

201

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64

2000

(continued)

Handwritten text in a cursive script, possibly Persian or Urdu, covering the main body of the page. The text is arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines.

Handwritten text in the top left corner, likely a page or section identifier.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It consists of approximately 12 lines of text, with some lines being more densely written than others. The script is highly stylized and difficult to decipher without specialized knowledge of the language and script. There are some larger, more prominent characters or symbols interspersed within the lines, possibly indicating specific sections or headings. The overall appearance is that of a well-preserved but aged piece of historical writing.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Urdu, covering the majority of the page. The text is arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines, with some variations in line length and spacing. The script is dense and fluid, characteristic of historical manuscript writing.

2

1900

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines across the page. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. There are several large, dark ink blotches or corrections visible within the text, particularly in the middle section. The paper appears aged and slightly discolored.

Small handwritten mark or initial on the left margin.

Handwritten text in the top right corner, possibly a title or reference.

Main body of handwritten text in a cursive script, consisting of approximately 10 lines. The text is densely written and covers most of the page area.

Handwritten text in the middle left margin, possibly a marginal note or page indicator.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous passage. The script is dense and flowing, with many ligatures and flourishes. The paper is aged and shows signs of wear, including discoloration and some small holes or damage. The text is written in a dark ink, possibly iron gall or a similar dark pigment. The overall appearance is that of a historical document or a page from an old book.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The document is on aged, slightly discolored paper with some visible wear and two dark circular marks.

100



Abstract

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines across the page.

Handwritten text in the left margin, possibly a reference or note.

1943

Chrysomelidae

662

1998, 1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024, 2025, 2026, 2027, 2028, 2029, 2030, 2031, 2032, 2033, 2034, 2035, 2036, 2037, 2038, 2039, 2040, 2041, 2042, 2043, 2044, 2045, 2046, 2047, 2048, 2049, 2050, 2051, 2052, 2053, 2054, 2055, 2056, 2057, 2058, 2059, 2060, 2061, 2062, 2063, 2064, 2065, 2066, 2067, 2068, 2069, 2070, 2071, 2072, 2073, 2074, 2075, 2076, 2077, 2078, 2079, 2080, 2081, 2082, 2083, 2084, 2085, 2086, 2087, 2088, 2089, 2090, 2091, 2092, 2093, 2094, 2095, 2096, 2097, 2098, 2099, 2100, 2101, 2102, 2103, 2104, 2105, 2106, 2107, 2108, 2109, 2110, 2111, 2112, 2113, 2114, 2115, 2116, 2117, 2118, 2119, 2120, 2121, 2122, 2123, 2124, 2125, 2126, 2127, 2128, 2129, 2130, 2131, 2132, 2133, 2134, 2135, 2136, 2137, 2138, 2139, 2140, 2141, 2142, 2143, 2144, 2145, 2146, 2147, 2148, 2149, 2150, 2151, 2152, 2153, 2154, 2155, 2156, 2157, 2158, 2159, 2160, 2161, 2162, 2163, 2164, 2165, 2166, 2167, 2168, 2169, 2170, 2171, 2172, 2173, 2174, 2175, 2176, 2177, 2178, 2179, 2180, 2181, 2182, 2183, 2184, 2185, 2186, 2187, 2188, 2189, 2190, 2191, 2192, 2193, 2194, 2195, 2196, 2197, 2198, 2199, 2200, 2201, 2202, 2203, 2204, 2205, 2206, 2207, 2208, 2209, 2210, 2211, 2212, 2213, 2214, 2215, 2216, 2217, 2218, 2219, 2220, 2221, 2222, 2223, 2224, 2225, 2226, 2227, 2228, 2229, 2230, 2231, 2232, 2233, 2234, 2235, 2236, 2237, 2238, 2239, 2240, 2241, 2242, 2243, 2244, 2245, 2246, 2247, 2248, 2249, 2250, 2251, 2252, 2253, 2254, 2255, 2256, 2257, 2258, 2259, 2260, 2261, 2262, 2263, 2264, 2265, 2266, 2267, 2268, 2269, 2270, 2271, 2272, 2273, 2274, 2275, 2276, 2277, 2278, 2279, 2280, 2281, 2282, 2283, 2284, 2285, 2286, 2287, 2288, 2289, 2290, 2291, 2292, 2293, 2294, 2295, 2296, 2297, 2298, 2299, 2300, 2301, 2302, 2303, 2304, 2305, 2306, 2307, 2308, 2309, 2310, 2311, 2312, 2313, 2314, 2315, 2316, 2317, 2318, 2319, 2320, 2321, 2322, 2323, 2324, 2325, 2326, 2327, 2328, 2329, 2330, 2331, 2332, 2333, 2334, 2335, 2336, 2337, 2338, 2339, 2340, 2341, 2342, 2343, 2344, 2345, 2346, 2347, 2348, 2349, 2350, 2351, 2352, 2353, 2354, 2355, 2356, 2357, 2358, 2359, 2360, 2361, 2362, 2363, 2364, 2365, 2366, 2367, 2368, 2369, 2370, 2371, 2372, 2373, 2374, 2375, 2376, 2377, 2378, 2379, 2380, 2381, 2382, 2383, 2384, 2385, 2386, 2387, 2388, 2389, 2390, 2391, 2392, 2393, 2394, 2395, 2396, 2397, 2398, 2399, 2400, 2401, 2402, 2403, 2404, 2405, 2406, 2407, 2408, 2409, 2410, 2411, 2412, 2413, 2414, 2415, 2416, 2417, 2418, 2419, 2420, 2421, 2422, 2423, 2424, 2425, 2426, 2427, 2428, 2429, 2430, 2431, 2432, 2433, 2434, 2435, 2436, 2437, 2438, 2439, 2440, 2441, 2442, 2443, 2444, 2445, 2446, 2447, 2448, 2449, 2450, 2451, 2452, 2453, 2454, 2455, 2456, 2457, 2458, 2459, 2460, 2461, 2462, 2463, 2464, 2465, 2466, 2467, 2468, 2469, 2470, 2471, 2472, 2473, 2474, 2475, 2476, 2477, 2478, 2479, 2480, 2481, 2482, 2483, 2484, 2485, 2486, 2487, 2488, 2489, 2490, 2491, 2492, 2493, 2494, 2495, 2496, 2497, 2498, 2499, 2500, 2501, 2502, 2503, 2504, 2505, 2506, 2507, 2508, 2509, 2510, 2511, 2512, 2513, 2514, 2515, 2516, 2517, 2518, 2519, 2520, 2521, 2522, 2523, 2524, 2525, 2526, 2527, 2528, 2529, 2530, 2531, 2532, 2533, 2534, 2535, 2536, 2537, 2538, 2539, 2540, 2541, 2542, 2543, 2544, 2545, 2546, 2547, 2548, 2549, 2550, 2551, 2552, 2553, 2554, 2555, 2556, 2557, 2558, 2559, 2560, 2561, 2562, 2563, 2564, 2565, 2566, 2567, 2568, 2569, 2570, 2571, 2572, 2573, 2574, 2575, 2576, 2577, 2578, 2579, 2580, 2581, 2582, 2583, 2584, 2585, 2586, 2587, 2588, 2589, 2590, 2591, 2592, 2593, 2594, 2595, 2596, 2597, 2598, 2599, 2600, 2601, 2602, 2603, 2604, 2605, 2606, 2607, 2608, 2609, 2610, 2611, 2612, 2613, 2614, 2615, 2616, 2617, 2618, 2619, 2620, 2621, 2622, 2623, 2624, 2625, 2626, 2627, 2628, 2629, 2630, 2631, 2632, 2633, 2634, 2635, 2636, 2637, 2638, 2639, 2640, 2641, 2642, 2643, 2644, 2645, 2646, 2647, 2648, 2649, 2650, 2651, 2652, 2653, 2654, 2655, 2656, 2657, 2658, 2659, 2660, 2661, 2662, 2663, 2664, 2665, 2666, 2667, 2668, 2669, 2670, 2671, 2672, 2673, 2674, 2675, 2676, 2677, 2678, 2679, 26

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The document is written on aged, slightly discolored paper.

25

22

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. The script is dense and fills most of the page. There are several large, stylized characters or symbols interspersed throughout the text, which may represent specific words or serve as section markers. The overall appearance is that of a well-preserved but aged piece of historical writing.

1892

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be in a language from the Middle East or South Asia. The script is dense and flowing, with many ligatures and flourishes. There are several lines of text, some of which are underlined. The paper is aged and shows signs of wear, including discoloration and small holes.

Handwritten marginal notes in the top right corner.

Main body of handwritten text in a cursive script, spanning approximately 10 lines across the page.

Small handwritten mark or signature on the left margin.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a manuscript or letter. The text is written in a single column and appears to be in a historical or religious context. The script is dense and flowing, with many ligatures and variations in line height. The paper is aged and shows signs of wear, including discoloration and some small holes or damage. The text is written in a dark ink, possibly iron gall or a similar historical pigment. The overall appearance is that of a well-preserved but clearly old document.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Urdu, covering the main body of the page. The text is arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines, with some variations in line length and spacing. There are some dark spots or ink blotches visible on the page.

کتابخانه

30

12/12/1919

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. There are two large, dark circular marks, possibly ink blots or holes, visible in the middle of the page.

1. What is the main purpose of the document?
 2. What are the key findings of the study?
 3. What are the implications of the findings?
 4. What are the limitations of the study?
 5. What are the conclusions of the study?

2

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Urdu, covering the entire page. The text is arranged in approximately 12 horizontal lines. The script is dense and flowing, with many ligatures. There are two prominent dark circular marks, possibly ink blots or holes, located in the middle of the page, one on the left and one on the right. The paper is aged and slightly discolored.

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Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or letter. The text is written on aged, yellowed paper and is organized into several lines. There are two distinct circular marks or holes visible on the page, possibly from binding or damage. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of 18th or 19th-century handwriting.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It appears to be a continuous narrative or record, with some lines starting with capital letters or specific symbols. The script is dense and fills most of the page.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a manuscript. The text is written on a single page and appears to be a continuous passage. The script is dense and flowing, with many loops and flourishes. The page is aged and shows signs of wear, including two dark circular holes near the center. The text is written in a dark ink on a light-colored, textured paper.

6

100

الحمد لله الذي جعل في كل شيء حكما وعلما
والصلاة والسلام على من لا نبي بعده
وبعد فقد بلغنا من هذا الكتاب ما كنا نرجو
منه من الفائدة والعلامة
والله اعلم بالصواب



100

645

2000

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a manuscript or letter. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. The script is dense and fills most of the page, with some lines showing signs of fading or being written over. The text appears to be in a South Asian script, possibly Devanagari or a related form. There are two prominent dark circular marks, possibly holes or ink blots, on the right side of the page. The overall appearance is that of an old, well-used document.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous passage. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of historical cursive handwriting. The paper is aged and shows some staining and wear.

2000

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It consists of approximately 10 lines of text, with some lines being longer than others. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of historical cursive. There are some small, dark circular marks or holes visible in the paper, possibly from binding or damage. The overall appearance is that of an old, well-preserved manuscript page.

100

9

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. There are several large, dark ink blotches or stains visible on the page, particularly in the middle and lower sections, which may be due to age or damage to the original document. The text is written on a light-colored, aged paper.

1890

(4)

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous passage. The script is dense and flowing, with many ligatures and flourishes. The paper is aged and shows signs of wear, including discoloration and some small holes or damage. The text is written in a dark ink, possibly iron gall or a similar dark pigment. The overall appearance is that of a historical document or a page from an old book.

1990

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Urdu, spanning ten lines. The text is written on aged, slightly discolored paper. The script is dense and flowing, with some larger characters that may indicate the start of new sections or words. There are two prominent dark circular marks, possibly ink blots or holes, on the right side of the page. The overall appearance is that of an old manuscript or a page from a historical document.

1997, 1998, 1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024, 2025, 2026, 2027, 2028, 2029, 2030, 2031, 2032, 2033, 2034, 2035, 2036, 2037, 2038, 2039, 2040, 2041, 2042, 2043, 2044, 2045, 2046, 2047, 2048, 2049, 2050, 2051, 2052, 2053, 2054, 2055, 2056, 2057, 2058, 2059, 2060, 2061, 2062, 2063, 2064, 2065, 2066, 2067, 2068, 2069, 2070, 2071, 2072, 2073, 2074, 2075, 2076, 2077, 2078, 2079, 2080, 2081, 2082, 2083, 2084, 2085, 2086, 2087, 2088, 2089, 2090, 2091, 2092, 2093, 2094, 2095, 2096, 2097, 2098, 2099, 2100, 2101, 2102, 2103, 2104, 2105, 2106, 2107, 2108, 2109, 2110, 2111, 2112, 2113, 2114, 2115, 2116, 2117, 2118, 2119, 2120, 2121, 2122, 2123, 2124, 2125, 2126, 2127, 2128, 2129, 2130, 2131, 2132, 2133, 2134, 2135, 2136, 2137, 2138, 2139, 2140, 2141, 2142, 2143, 2144, 2145, 2146, 2147, 2148, 2149, 2150, 2151, 2152, 2153, 2154, 2155, 2156, 2157, 2158, 2159, 2160, 2161, 2162, 2163, 2164, 2165, 2166, 2167, 2168, 2169, 2170, 2171, 2172, 2173, 2174, 2175, 2176, 2177, 2178, 2179, 2180, 2181, 2182, 2183, 2184, 2185, 2186, 2187, 2188, 2189, 2190, 2191, 2192, 2193, 2194, 2195, 2196, 2197, 2198, 2199, 2200, 2201, 2202, 2203, 2204, 2205, 2206, 2207, 2208, 2209, 2210, 2211, 2212, 2213, 2214, 2215, 2216, 2217, 2218, 2219, 2220, 2221, 2222, 2223, 2224, 2225, 2226, 2227, 2228, 2229, 2230, 2231, 2232, 2233, 2234, 2235, 2236, 2237, 2238, 2239, 2240, 2241, 2242, 2243, 2244, 2245, 2246, 2247, 2248, 2249, 2250, 2251, 2252, 2253, 2254, 2255, 2256, 2257, 2258, 2259, 2260, 2261, 2262, 2263, 2264, 2265, 2266, 2267, 2268, 2269, 2270, 2271, 2272, 2273, 2274, 2275, 2276, 2277, 2278, 2279, 2280, 2281, 2282, 2283, 2284, 2285, 2286, 2287, 2288, 2289, 2290, 2291, 2292, 2293, 2294, 2295, 2296, 2297, 2298, 2299, 2300, 2301, 2302, 2303, 2304, 2305, 2306, 2307, 2308, 2309, 2310, 2311, 2312, 2313, 2314, 2315, 2316, 2317, 2318, 2319, 2320, 2321, 2322, 2323, 2324, 2325, 2326, 2327, 2328, 2329, 2330, 2331, 2332, 2333, 2334, 2335, 2336, 2337, 2338, 2339, 2340, 2341, 2342, 2343, 2344, 2345, 2346, 2347, 2348, 2349, 2350, 2351, 2352, 2353, 2354, 2355, 2356, 2357, 2358, 2359, 2360, 2361, 2362, 2363, 2364, 2365, 2366, 2367, 2368, 2369, 2370, 2371, 2372, 2373, 2374, 2375, 2376, 2377, 2378, 2379, 2380, 2381, 2382, 2383, 2384, 2385, 2386, 2387, 2388, 2389, 2390, 2391, 2392, 2393, 2394, 2395, 2396, 2397, 2398, 2399, 2400, 2401, 2402, 2403, 2404, 2405, 2406, 2407, 2408, 2409, 2410, 2411, 2412, 2413, 2414, 2415, 2416, 2417, 2418, 2419, 2420, 2421, 2422, 2423, 2424, 2425, 2426, 2427, 2428, 2429, 2430, 2431, 2432, 2433, 2434, 2435, 2436, 2437, 2438, 2439, 2440, 2441, 2442, 2443, 2444, 2445, 2446, 2447, 2448, 2449, 2450, 2451, 2452, 2453, 2454, 2455, 2456, 2457, 2458, 2459, 2460, 2461, 2462, 2463, 2464, 2465, 2466, 2467, 2468, 2469, 2470, 2471, 2472, 2473, 2474, 2475, 2476, 2477, 2478, 2479, 2480, 2481, 2482, 2483, 2484, 2485, 2486, 2487, 2488, 2489, 2490, 2491, 2492, 2493, 2494, 2495, 2496, 2497, 2498, 2499, 2500, 2501, 2502, 2503, 2504, 2505, 2506, 2507, 2508, 2509, 2510, 2511, 2512, 2513, 2514, 2515, 2516, 2517, 2518, 2519, 2520, 2521, 2522, 2523, 2524, 2525, 2526, 2527, 2528, 2529, 2530, 2531, 2532, 2533, 2534, 2535, 2536, 2537, 2538, 2539, 2540, 2541, 2542, 2543, 2544, 2545, 2546, 2547, 2548, 2549, 2550, 2551, 2552, 2553, 2554, 2555, 2556, 2557, 2558, 2559, 2560, 2561, 2562, 2563, 2564, 2565, 2566, 2567, 2568, 2569, 2570, 2571, 2572, 2573, 2574, 2575, 2576, 2577, 2578, 2579, 2580, 2581, 2582, 2583, 2584, 2585, 2586, 2587, 2588, 2589, 2590, 2591, 2592, 2593, 2594, 2595, 2596, 2597, 2598, 2599, 2600, 2601, 2602, 2603, 2604, 2605, 2606, 2607, 2608, 2609, 2610, 2611, 2612, 2613, 2614, 2615, 2616, 2617, 2618, 2619, 2620, 2621, 2622, 2623, 2624, 2625, 2626, 2627, 2628, 2629, 2630, 2631, 2632, 2633, 2634, 2635, 2636, 2637, 2638, 2639, 2640, 2641, 2642, 2643, 2644, 2645, 2646, 2647, 2648, 2649, 2650, 2651, 2652, 2653, 2654, 2655, 2656, 2657, 2658, 2659, 2660, 2661, 2662, 2663, 2664, 2665, 2666, 2667, 2668, 2669, 2670, 2671, 2672, 2673, 2674, 2675, 2676, 2677, 2678, 26

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Figure 6

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Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It consists of approximately 12 lines of text, with some lines being longer than others. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of historical cursive. There are some small, dark circular marks or holes visible in the paper, possibly from binding or damage. The overall appearance is that of a well-preserved but aged piece of paper.

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1990

9)

6-12-20

665

1890

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous passage. The script is dense and flowing, with many ligatures and variations in line height. The ink is dark, and the paper shows signs of age and wear, including some staining and discoloration. The text is written in a style characteristic of early modern European manuscripts, possibly from the 16th or 17th century. The overall appearance is that of a well-preserved but aged document.

1. General
 2. Specific
 3. Conclusion

928

Q3

Chapman

سید

Handwritten text in the top right corner, possibly a date or reference.

91

Handwritten text in a script, likely Indic, covering the main body of the page. The text is arranged in approximately 12 horizontal lines. There are two large circular ink marks or holes visible in the middle of the text block.

Handwritten text at the bottom right, possibly a signature or a concluding phrase.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a manuscript or letter. The text is written on a single sheet of paper, showing signs of age and wear. The script is dense and fills most of the page. There are several large, dark ink blotches or stains, particularly in the center and lower right, which obscure some of the text. The paper is aged and discolored, with a yellowish-brown hue. The handwriting is consistent throughout, suggesting a single scribe. The text appears to be in a historical or religious context, given the style and the presence of some larger, possibly decorative or significant, markings.

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8. 12. 1914

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous passage. There are several large, stylized initial letters or symbols, possibly indicating the start of a new section or a specific type of text (e.g., a title or a decorative flourish). The script is dense and fills most of the page.

Handwritten marginal note in the top right corner.

Main body of handwritten text in a cursive script, consisting of approximately 10 lines. The text is densely written and covers most of the page area.

Handwritten marginal note in the top left corner.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. There are several horizontal lines drawn across the page, possibly indicating sections or paragraphs. The paper is aged and shows signs of wear, including discoloration and small dark spots.

[illegible]

692

④ 2013 年 12 月 31 日, 甲公司应计提坏账准备的金额为 100 万元。

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It consists of approximately 10 lines of text, with some lines being longer than others. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of historical cursive. There are some small, dark circular marks or holes in the paper, particularly in the middle section. The text appears to be a continuous narrative or record, possibly related to a legal or administrative matter, given the formal nature of the script and the presence of some specific words or phrases that might be titles or official terms. The overall appearance is that of a well-preserved but aged historical document.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The document is written on aged, slightly discolored paper.

Handwritten text in the top right corner, possibly a title or reference.

Main body of handwritten text in a cursive script, spanning most of the page.

Handwritten text in the bottom left corner, possibly a signature or date.

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2000

Q. 25. 10

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It consists of approximately 10 lines of dense, flowing script. There are several large, stylized initial letters or symbols at the beginning of certain lines, possibly indicating the start of a new section or a specific type of entry. The overall appearance is that of a well-preserved but aged piece of historical writing.

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1990

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Chrysomelidae

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It appears to be a continuous passage, possibly a letter or a section of a larger work. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of historical cursive handwriting. There are some faint markings and what might be small corrections or additions throughout the text. The overall appearance is that of a well-preserved but aged piece of paper with a single line of text.

623

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Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous passage. The script is dense and flowing, with many ligatures and variations in line height. There are several large, dark ink blotches or stains on the page, particularly in the middle section, which may be due to age or damage to the original document. The text is written on a light-colored, possibly parchment or paper, background.

25

1892

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous passage. There are several large, dark ink blotches or stains visible on the page, particularly in the middle section. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of historical cursive handwriting.

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Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It consists of approximately 12 lines of text, with some lines being more densely written than others. There are two large, dark circular marks or holes visible in the middle of the page, which appear to be from a binding or a repair. The script is highly stylized and difficult to decipher without knowledge of the specific language or dialect used.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It consists of several lines of text, with some lines being more prominent than others. There are some small, dark spots or stains on the paper, particularly in the middle section. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of historical cursive handwriting.

2000

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. There are several large, ornate initial letters, possibly marking the beginning of new sections or paragraphs. The paper shows signs of age, including discoloration and some wear along the edges.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The document is written on aged, slightly discolored paper.



1997, 1998, 1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024, 2025, 2026, 2027, 2028, 2029, 2030, 2031, 2032, 2033, 2034, 2035, 2036, 2037, 2038, 2039, 2040, 2041, 2042, 2043, 2044, 2045, 2046, 2047, 2048, 2049, 2050, 2051, 2052, 2053, 2054, 2055, 2056, 2057, 2058, 2059, 2060, 2061, 2062, 2063, 2064, 2065, 2066, 2067, 2068, 2069, 2070, 2071, 2072, 2073, 2074, 2075, 2076, 2077, 2078, 2079, 2080, 2081, 2082, 2083, 2084, 2085, 2086, 2087, 2088, 2089, 2090, 2091, 2092, 2093, 2094, 2095, 2096, 2097, 2098, 2099, 2100, 2101, 2102, 2103, 2104, 2105, 2106, 2107, 2108, 2109, 2110, 2111, 2112, 2113, 2114, 2115, 2116, 2117, 2118, 2119, 2120, 2121, 2122, 2123, 2124, 2125, 2126, 2127, 2128, 2129, 2130, 2131, 2132, 2133, 2134, 2135, 2136, 2137, 2138, 2139, 2140, 2141, 2142, 2143, 2144, 2145, 2146, 2147, 2148, 2149, 2150, 2151, 2152, 2153, 2154, 2155, 2156, 2157, 2158, 2159, 2160, 2161, 2162, 2163, 2164, 2165, 2166, 2167, 2168, 2169, 2170, 2171, 2172, 2173, 2174, 2175, 2176, 2177, 2178, 2179, 2180, 2181, 2182, 2183, 2184, 2185, 2186, 2187, 2188, 2189, 2190, 2191, 2192, 2193, 2194, 2195, 2196, 2197, 2198, 2199, 2200, 2201, 2202, 2203, 2204, 2205, 2206, 2207, 2208, 2209, 2210, 2211, 2212, 2213, 2214, 2215, 2216, 2217, 2218, 2219, 2220, 2221, 2222, 2223, 2224, 2225, 2226, 2227, 2228, 2229, 2230, 2231, 2232, 2233, 2234, 2235, 2236, 2237, 2238, 2239, 2240, 2241, 2242, 2243, 2244, 2245, 2246, 2247, 2248, 2249, 2250, 2251, 2252, 2253, 2254, 2255, 2256, 2257, 2258, 2259, 2260, 2261, 2262, 2263, 2264, 2265, 2266, 2267, 2268, 2269, 2270, 2271, 2272, 2273, 2274, 2275, 2276, 2277, 2278, 2279, 2280, 2281, 2282, 2283, 2284, 2285, 2286, 2287, 2288, 2289, 2290, 2291, 2292, 2293, 2294, 2295, 2296, 2297, 2298, 2299, 2300, 2301, 2302, 2303, 2304, 2305, 2306, 2307, 2308, 2309, 2310, 2311, 2312, 2313, 2314, 2315, 2316, 2317, 2318, 2319, 2320, 2321, 2322, 2323, 2324, 2325, 2326, 2327, 2328, 2329, 2330, 2331, 2332, 2333, 2334, 2335, 2336, 2337, 2338, 2339, 2340, 2341, 2342, 2343, 2344, 2345, 2346, 2347, 2348, 2349, 2350, 2351, 2352, 2353, 2354, 2355, 2356, 2357, 2358, 2359, 2360, 2361, 2362, 2363, 2364, 2365, 2366, 2367, 2368, 2369, 2370, 2371, 2372, 2373, 2374, 2375, 2376, 2377, 2378, 2379, 2380, 2381, 2382, 2383, 2384, 2385, 2386, 2387, 2388, 2389, 2390, 2391, 2392, 2393, 2394, 2395, 2396, 2397, 2398, 2399, 2400, 2401, 2402, 2403, 2404, 2405, 2406, 2407, 2408, 2409, 2410, 2411, 2412, 2413, 2414, 2415, 2416, 2417, 2418, 2419, 2420, 2421, 2422, 2423, 2424, 2425, 2426, 2427, 2428, 2429, 2430, 2431, 2432, 2433, 2434, 2435, 2436, 2437, 2438, 2439, 2440, 2441, 2442, 2443, 2444, 2445, 2446, 2447, 2448, 2449, 2450, 2451, 2452, 2453, 2454, 2455, 2456, 2457, 2458, 2459, 2460, 2461, 2462, 2463, 2464, 2465, 2466, 2467, 2468, 2469, 2470, 2471, 2472, 2473, 2474, 2475, 2476, 2477, 2478, 2479, 2480, 2481, 2482, 2483, 2484, 2485, 2486, 2487, 2488, 2489, 2490, 2491, 2492, 2493, 2494, 2495, 2496, 2497, 2498, 2499, 2500, 2501, 2502, 2503, 2504, 2505, 2506, 2507, 2508, 2509, 2510, 2511, 2512, 2513, 2514, 2515, 2516, 2517, 2518, 2519, 2520, 2521, 2522, 2523, 2524, 2525, 2526, 2527, 2528, 2529, 2530, 2531, 2532, 2533, 2534, 2535, 2536, 2537, 2538, 2539, 2540, 2541, 2542, 2543, 2544, 2545, 2546, 2547, 2548, 2549, 2550, 2551, 2552, 2553, 2554, 2555, 2556, 2557, 2558, 2559, 2560, 2561, 2562, 2563, 2564, 2565, 2566, 2567, 2568, 2569, 2570, 2571, 2572, 2573, 2574, 2575, 2576, 2577, 2578, 2579, 2580, 2581, 2582, 2583, 2584, 2585, 2586, 2587, 2588, 2589, 2590, 2591, 2592, 2593, 2594, 2595, 2596, 2597, 2598, 2599, 2600, 2601, 2602, 2603, 2604, 2605, 2606, 2607, 2608, 2609, 2610, 2611, 2612, 2613, 2614, 2615, 2616, 2617, 2618, 2619, 2620, 2621, 2622, 2623, 2624, 2625, 2626, 2627, 2628, 2629, 2630, 2631, 2632, 2633, 2634, 2635, 2636, 2637, 2638, 2639, 2640, 2641, 2642, 2643, 2644, 2645, 2646, 2647, 2648, 2649, 2650, 2651, 2652, 2653, 2654, 2655, 2656, 2657, 2658, 2659, 2660, 2661, 2662, 2663, 2664, 2665, 2666, 2667, 2668, 2669, 2670, 2671, 2672, 2673, 2674, 2675, 2676, 2677, 2678, 26

92

مجلس

Handwritten text in the top left corner, possibly a date or reference.

Main body of handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is densely packed and spans most of the page.

Handwritten text in the right margin, possibly a commentary or additional notes.

Handwritten text at the top of the page, likely a header or title.

Handwritten text in the middle section of the page.

Handwritten text in the lower middle section of the page.

Handwritten text at the bottom of the page.

22

100

Figure 1

[illegible]

22

5

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The document is written on aged, slightly discolored paper.

25

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Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It consists of approximately 10 lines of text, with some lines being more densely written than others. The script is highly stylized and characteristic of a specific historical period or region. There are some dark spots and irregularities on the paper, possibly due to age or handling. The text is written in a single column, filling most of the width of the page.



0226 107

Handwritten text in Burmese script, consisting of approximately 10 lines of dense, cursive script. The text is written on aged, slightly discolored paper. There are two prominent dark circular marks, possibly holes or ink stains, on the left side of the page. The script is highly stylized and characteristic of traditional Burmese handwriting.

Handwritten text in Burmese script, located in the bottom right corner of the page. It appears to be a signature or a date, written in a slightly different style than the main body of text.

Digitized by Google

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It consists of approximately 10 lines of text, with some lines being longer than others. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of historical cursive. There are some small, dark circular marks or holes visible in the paper, particularly in the middle section. The overall appearance is that of an old, possibly legal or administrative, document.

5.

1890

1900

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Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous passage. The script is dense and flowing, with many ligatures and variations in line height. The paper is aged and shows signs of wear, including discoloration and some small holes or damage. The text is written in a dark ink, possibly iron gall or a similar dark pigment. The overall appearance is that of a historical document or a personal letter.

1. *Pharmaceutical Innovation and the Role of the State*
 2. *The Impact of Patent Law on Drug Development*
 3. *The Role of Government in Regulating the Pharmaceutical Industry*
 4. *The Impact of Globalization on the Pharmaceutical Industry*
 5. *The Role of the Pharmaceutical Industry in Public Health*

1998, 1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024, 2025, 2026, 2027, 2028, 2029, 2030, 2031, 2032, 2033, 2034, 2035, 2036, 2037, 2038, 2039, 2040, 2041, 2042, 2043, 2044, 2045, 2046, 2047, 2048, 2049, 2050, 2051, 2052, 2053, 2054, 2055, 2056, 2057, 2058, 2059, 2060, 2061, 2062, 2063, 2064, 2065, 2066, 2067, 2068, 2069, 2070, 2071, 2072, 2073, 2074, 2075, 2076, 2077, 2078, 2079, 2080, 2081, 2082, 2083, 2084, 2085, 2086, 2087, 2088, 2089, 2090, 2091, 2092, 2093, 2094, 2095, 2096, 2097, 2098, 2099, 2100, 2101, 2102, 2103, 2104, 2105, 2106, 2107, 2108, 2109, 2110, 2111, 2112, 2113, 2114, 2115, 2116, 2117, 2118, 2119, 2120, 2121, 2122, 2123, 2124, 2125, 2126, 2127, 2128, 2129, 2130, 2131, 2132, 2133, 2134, 2135, 2136, 2137, 2138, 2139, 2140, 2141, 2142, 2143, 2144, 2145, 2146, 2147, 2148, 2149, 2150, 2151, 2152, 2153, 2154, 2155, 2156, 2157, 2158, 2159, 2160, 2161, 2162, 2163, 2164, 2165, 2166, 2167, 2168, 2169, 2170, 2171, 2172, 2173, 2174, 2175, 2176, 2177, 2178, 2179, 2180, 2181, 2182, 2183, 2184, 2185, 2186, 2187, 2188, 2189, 2190, 2191, 2192, 2193, 2194, 2195, 2196, 2197, 2198, 2199, 2200, 2201, 2202, 2203, 2204, 2205, 2206, 2207, 2208, 2209, 2210, 2211, 2212, 2213, 2214, 2215, 2216, 2217, 2218, 2219, 2220, 2221, 2222, 2223, 2224, 2225, 2226, 2227, 2228, 2229, 2230, 2231, 2232, 2233, 2234, 2235, 2236, 2237, 2238, 2239, 2240, 2241, 2242, 2243, 2244, 2245, 2246, 2247, 2248, 2249, 2250, 2251, 2252, 2253, 2254, 2255, 2256, 2257, 2258, 2259, 2260, 2261, 2262, 2263, 2264, 2265, 2266, 2267, 2268, 2269, 2270, 2271, 2272, 2273, 2274, 2275, 2276, 2277, 2278, 2279, 2280, 2281, 2282, 2283, 2284, 2285, 2286, 2287, 2288, 2289, 2290, 2291, 2292, 2293, 2294, 2295, 2296, 2297, 2298, 2299, 2300, 2301, 2302, 2303, 2304, 2305, 2306, 2307, 2308, 2309, 2310, 2311, 2312, 2313, 2314, 2315, 2316, 2317, 2318, 2319, 2320, 2321, 2322, 2323, 2324, 2325, 2326, 2327, 2328, 2329, 2330, 2331, 2332, 2333, 2334, 2335, 2336, 2337, 2338, 2339, 2340, 2341, 2342, 2343, 2344, 2345, 2346, 2347, 2348, 2349, 2350, 2351, 2352, 2353, 2354, 2355, 2356, 2357, 2358, 2359, 2360, 2361, 2362, 2363, 2364, 2365, 2366, 2367, 2368, 2369, 2370, 2371, 2372, 2373, 2374, 2375, 2376, 2377, 2378, 2379, 2380, 2381, 2382, 2383, 2384, 2385, 2386, 2387, 2388, 2389, 2390, 2391, 2392, 2393, 2394, 2395, 2396, 2397, 2398, 2399, 2400, 2401, 2402, 2403, 2404, 2405, 2406, 2407, 2408, 2409, 2410, 2411, 2412, 2413, 2414, 2415, 2416, 2417, 2418, 2419, 2420, 2421, 2422, 2423, 2424, 2425, 2426, 2427, 2428, 2429, 2430, 2431, 2432, 2433, 2434, 2435, 2436, 2437, 2438, 2439, 2440, 2441, 2442, 2443, 2444, 2445, 2446, 2447, 2448, 2449, 2450, 2451, 2452, 2453, 2454, 2455, 2456, 2457, 2458, 2459, 2460, 2461, 2462, 2463, 2464, 2465, 2466, 2467, 2468, 2469, 2470, 2471, 2472, 2473, 2474, 2475, 2476, 2477, 2478, 2479, 2480, 2481, 2482, 2483, 2484, 2485, 2486, 2487, 2488, 2489, 2490, 2491, 2492, 2493, 2494, 2495, 2496, 2497, 2498, 2499, 2500, 2501, 2502, 2503, 2504, 2505, 2506, 2507, 2508, 2509, 2510, 2511, 2512, 2513, 2514, 2515, 2516, 2517, 2518, 2519, 2520, 2521, 2522, 2523, 2524, 2525, 2526, 2527, 2528, 2529, 2530, 2531, 2532, 2533, 2534, 2535, 2536, 2537, 2538, 2539, 2540, 2541, 2542, 2543, 2544, 2545, 2546, 2547, 2548, 2549, 2550, 2551, 2552, 2553, 2554, 2555, 2556, 2557, 2558, 2559, 2560, 2561, 2562, 2563, 2564, 2565, 2566, 2567, 2568, 2569, 2570, 2571, 2572, 2573, 2574, 2575, 2576, 2577, 2578, 2579, 2580, 2581, 2582, 2583, 2584, 2585, 2586, 2587, 2588, 2589, 2590, 2591, 2592, 2593, 2594, 2595, 2596, 2597, 2598, 2599, 2600, 2601, 2602, 2603, 2604, 2605, 2606, 2607, 2608, 2609, 2610, 2611, 2612, 2613, 2614, 2615, 2616, 2617, 2618, 2619, 2620, 2621, 2622, 2623, 2624, 2625, 2626, 2627, 2628, 2629, 2630, 2631, 2632, 2633, 2634, 2635, 2636, 2637, 2638, 2639, 2640, 2641, 2642, 2643, 2644, 2645, 2646, 2647, 2648, 2649, 2650, 2651, 2652, 2653, 2654, 2655, 2656, 2657, 2658, 2659, 2660, 2661, 2662, 2663, 2664, 2665, 2666, 2667, 2668, 2669, 2670, 2671, 2672, 2673, 2674, 2675, 2676, 2677, 2678, 2679, 26

100

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Urdu, covering the entire page. The text is written in dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. The script is dense and flowing, with many loops and flourishes characteristic of the style. There are several lines of text, with some lines being longer than others, creating a somewhat irregular layout. The ink is dark, and the paper has a warm, yellowish-brown tone. The overall appearance is that of an old, handwritten manuscript or letter.

Aug 20

275-10

69

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It consists of approximately 10 lines of text, with some lines being more densely written than others. There are several large, dark circular marks or holes visible on the page, possibly from binding or damage. The script is highly stylized and difficult to decipher without specialized knowledge of the language.

2000

ဟောပြောချက်များကို ပြန်လည်စစ်ဆေးရန် အတွက်

ဒို့သမ္မာဓာ

25

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It consists of approximately 10 lines of text, with some lines being more densely written than others. The script is characteristic of early modern European cursive, possibly from the 16th or 17th century. The text is written in a single column, with some lines starting with a large initial letter. The overall appearance is that of a well-preserved but aged historical document.

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Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a fluid, connected style across several lines.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a fluid, connected style across several lines.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a fluid, connected style across several lines.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a fluid, connected style across several lines.

2

Handwritten text in the top right corner, possibly a date or page number.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or letter. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It consists of approximately 10 lines of text, with some lines being longer than others. The script is fluid and characteristic of the period. There are some dark spots and stains on the paper, particularly in the middle section. The text appears to be a formal or semi-formal communication, possibly a record or a letter of some importance.

Handwritten marginal note in the top right corner.

Main body of handwritten text in a cursive script, consisting of approximately 10 lines. The text is densely written and covers most of the page area.

Handwritten marginal note in the top left corner.

823

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Handwritten text in Burmese script, consisting of approximately 10 lines. The script is dense and cursive, typical of traditional Burmese manuscripts. The text is written on aged, slightly discolored paper. There are two prominent dark circular marks, possibly holes or ink blots, on the right side of the page. The overall appearance is that of an old, handwritten document.

20



Handwritten marginal notes in the top right corner.

Main body of handwritten text in a cursive script, spanning approximately 10 lines across the page.

Handwritten marginal notes in the bottom left corner.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It consists of approximately 10 lines of text, with some lines being longer than others. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of historical cursive. There are some small, dark circular marks or ink blots scattered throughout the text, particularly in the middle section. The overall appearance is that of a well-preserved but aged piece of paper with significant handwritten content.

Small handwritten note or signature in the right margin, possibly indicating the author or a date.

Handwritten marginal note in the top right corner.

Main body of handwritten text in a cursive script, consisting of approximately 12 lines. The text is densely written and covers most of the page area.

Handwritten marginal note on the left side, possibly a page number or reference.

8

cyl.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It consists of several lines of text, with some lines being more prominent than others. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of historical cursive. There are some larger, more stylized characters that may represent specific words or initials. The overall appearance is that of a well-preserved but aged piece of paper with significant handwritten content.

625

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63

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Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous passage. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of historical cursive handwriting. The paper is aged and shows some discoloration and wear.

②

1892

3

Figure 1

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous passage. There are several large, stylized initial letters or symbols that serve as section markers or decorative elements. The script is dense and fills most of the page.

Handwritten marginal note in the top right corner.

Main body of handwritten text in a cursive script, consisting of approximately 10 lines. The text is densely written and covers most of the page area.

Handwritten marginal note in the top left corner.

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ပြတိုက်တစ်ခုနေရသံ

62

1891

Handwritten marginal note in the top right corner.

Main body of handwritten text in a cursive script, consisting of approximately 10 lines. The text is densely written and covers most of the page area.

Handwritten marginal note in the top left corner.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The document is written on aged, slightly discolored paper.



۱۰۰

200

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. The script is dense and fills most of the page, with some lines showing signs of fading or wear. The text appears to be a continuous narrative or record, possibly related to a legal or administrative matter, given the formal nature of the handwriting and the presence of some larger, more prominent characters that might serve as section markers or headings. The overall appearance is that of a well-preserved but aged historical document.

CS

—

10

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. The script is dense and fills most of the page, with some lines showing signs of fading or wear. The text appears to be a continuous narrative or record, possibly related to a legal or administrative matter, given the presence of some formal-looking phrases and the structured nature of the writing. There are some small, dark circular marks or holes visible in the paper, particularly in the middle section.

۲۰۰

2

18

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It consists of approximately 12 lines of text, with some lines being longer than others. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of historical cursive. There are some small, dark circular marks or ink blots scattered throughout the text, particularly in the middle section. The overall appearance is that of a well-preserved but aged piece of paper with a single page of handwritten text.

END

2

225



Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous passage. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of historical cursive handwriting. The paper is aged and shows signs of wear, including discoloration and some faint markings.

OK

2

1892





Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Arabic, covering the entire page. The text is arranged in approximately 12 horizontal lines. The script is dense and flowing, with some variations in line length. There are two prominent dark circular marks, possibly ink blots or holes, located in the middle of the page, one on the left and one on the right. The paper appears aged and slightly discolored.

○

5



Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous passage. The script is dense and characteristic of historical documents. There are some ink blots and variations in line thickness, suggesting it was written by hand. The text is written in a cursive script, likely a manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous passage. The script is dense and characteristic of historical documents. There are some ink blots and variations in line thickness, suggesting it was written by hand.

2020

بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم
الحمد لله الذي هدانا لهذا
ما كنا لنهتدي لولا أن هدانا الله
والحمد لله رب العالمين
والصلاة والسلام على
سيدنا محمد وآله الطيبين الطاهرين
الطراز الأئمة الكواكب الثمينة
العليين الذين صلوا ربهم
سليما والحمد لله رب العالمين
والصلاة والسلام على
سيدنا محمد وآله الطيبين الطاهرين
الطراز الأئمة الكواكب الثمينة
العليين الذين صلوا ربهم
سليما والحمد لله رب العالمين

والصلاة والسلام على
سيدنا محمد وآله الطيبين الطاهرين
الطراز الأئمة الكواكب الثمينة
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سيدنا محمد وآله الطيبين الطاهرين
الطراز الأئمة الكواكب الثمينة
العليين الذين صلوا ربهم
سليما والحمد لله رب العالمين

3

()

Handwritten Burmese script across three lines.

[illegible]

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The document is written on aged, slightly discolored paper with two dark circular holes visible, suggesting it was once part of a bound volume. The text is written in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The document is written on aged, slightly discolored paper with two dark circular holes visible, suggesting it was once part of a bound volume.



Figure 6

600

Q. 11

10



ရွှေမုခ်ကောယာတန်ခိုးဝတ်ပြာ

[illegible]

6003

()

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It consists of approximately 12 lines of text, with some lines being more densely written than others. The script is characteristic of early modern European handwriting, possibly from the 16th or 17th century. The text is written in a single column, with some lines starting with a large initial letter. The overall appearance is that of a formal or official document.

93

[illegible]

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The document is aged, with visible wear and discoloration.

2

3

05

ed

10

ထိုတပည့်ယောတဏှာယံလူပညာ...
ဥပဿနာသမာဓိသမာဓိဥပဿနာ...
ပညာသမာဓိသမာဓိသမာဓိသမာဓိ...
တဏှာပညာသမာဓိသမာဓိသမာဓိ...
ဧကကမ္မာသမာဓိသမာဓိသမာဓိ...
ဗုဒ္ဓသမာဓိသမာဓိသမာဓိသမာဓိ...
သမာဓိသမာဓိသမာဓိသမာဓိ...
ဥပဿနာသမာဓိသမာဓိသမာဓိ...
သမာဓိသမာဓိသမာဓိသမာဓိ...
ဗုဒ္ဓသမာဓိသမာဓိသမာဓိသမာဓိ...

1890

93

90

Handwritten marginal notes in the top right corner.

Main body of handwritten text in a cursive script, spanning approximately 10 lines across the page.

Handwritten marginal note on the left side.



Handwritten text in the top right corner, possibly a date or page number.

Main body of handwritten text in a cursive script, spanning most of the page width and height.

Small handwritten mark or characters on the left margin.



2.

နိဗ္ဗာန်ကုန်ဆုံးစာဟာ

20

100

10

[The following text is extremely faint and largely illegible due to fading or bleed-through from another page.]



C2)

3

508

222

22



() () ()

[illegible]

9

220

2007-08-01

1893



○ ○ ○ ○ ○

[illegible]

2000

ပထမဦးစွာ ဘုရားရှင်တို့၏ အမိန့်ကို လိုက်နာကြရန် ကျွန်ုပ်တို့သည်
 နေ့စဉ် ဝမ်းသာပျော်ရွှင်စွာ ဆောင်ရွက်ပါမည်။ ဤသို့ ဆောင်ရွက်ခြင်းဖြင့်
 ကျွန်ုပ်တို့၏ ခန္ဓာကိုယ်နှင့် စိတ်နှလုံးတို့ သနပ်ခါးအဖြစ် ပြောင်းလဲနိုင်
 မည်။ ထိုသို့ ပြောင်းလဲခြင်းသည် ကျွန်ုပ်တို့၏ အတွေးအခေါ်များကို
 ပြောင်းလဲစေပြီး ကျွန်ုပ်တို့၏ အပြုအမူများကို ပြောင်းလဲစေကာ
 ကျွန်ုပ်တို့၏ အဘိုးဘုရားတို့၏ အမိန့်ကို လိုက်နာနိုင်စေပါမည်။
 ဤသို့ ဆောင်ရွက်ခြင်းဖြင့် ကျွန်ုပ်တို့၏ ခန္ဓာကိုယ်နှင့် စိတ်နှလုံးတို့
 သနပ်ခါးအဖြစ် ပြောင်းလဲနိုင်မည်။ ထိုသို့ ပြောင်းလဲခြင်းသည်
 ကျွန်ုပ်တို့၏ အတွေးအခေါ်များကို ပြောင်းလဲစေပြီး ကျွန်ုပ်တို့၏
 အပြုအမူများကို ပြောင်းလဲစေကာ ကျွန်ုပ်တို့၏ အဘိုးဘုရားတို့၏
 အမိန့်ကို လိုက်နာနိုင်စေပါမည်။ ဤသို့ ဆောင်ရွက်ခြင်းဖြင့်
 ကျွန်ုပ်တို့၏ ခန္ဓာကိုယ်နှင့် စိတ်နှလုံးတို့ သနပ်ခါးအဖြစ် ပြောင်းလဲ
 နိုင်မည်။ ထိုသို့ ပြောင်းလဲခြင်းသည် ကျွန်ုပ်တို့၏ အတွေးအခေါ်များကို
 ပြောင်းလဲစေပြီး ကျွန်ုပ်တို့၏ အပြုအမူများကို ပြောင်းလဲစေကာ
 ကျွန်ုပ်တို့၏ အဘိုးဘုရားတို့၏ အမိန့်ကို လိုက်နာနိုင်စေပါမည်။



Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. The script is dense and fills most of the page, with some lines appearing to be underlined or separated by small gaps. There are two prominent dark circular marks, possibly holes or ink blots, located in the middle of the page. The text is written in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is dense and fills most of the page, with some lines appearing to be underlined or separated by small gaps. There are two prominent dark circular marks, possibly holes or ink blots, located in the middle of the page.

1999



100

$$S =$$

၁။ သောတာပန်တို့သည် နိဗ္ဗာန်သို့ ရောက်ရှိရန် အလှူဒါန၊ ပညာတတ်မြောက်ရေး စသည်တို့ကို လုပ်ကိုင်ကြသည်။
 ၂။ သောတာပန်တို့သည် နိဗ္ဗာန်သို့ ရောက်ရှိရန် အလှူဒါန၊ ပညာတတ်မြောက်ရေး စသည်တို့ကို လုပ်ကိုင်ကြသည်။
 ၃။ သောတာပန်တို့သည် နိဗ္ဗာန်သို့ ရောက်ရှိရန် အလှူဒါန၊ ပညာတတ်မြောက်ရေး စသည်တို့ကို လုပ်ကိုင်ကြသည်။
 ၄။ သောတာပန်တို့သည် နိဗ္ဗာန်သို့ ရောက်ရှိရန် အလှူဒါန၊ ပညာတတ်မြောက်ရေး စသည်တို့ကို လုပ်ကိုင်ကြသည်။
 ၅။ သောတာပန်တို့သည် နိဗ္ဗာန်သို့ ရောက်ရှိရန် အလှူဒါန၊ ပညာတတ်မြောက်ရေး စသည်တို့ကို လုပ်ကိုင်ကြသည်။

Handwritten text in Burmese script, consisting of approximately 10 lines. The script is dense and cursive, typical of traditional Burmese manuscripts. The text is written on aged, slightly discolored paper. The right margin contains several vertical lines of text, likely serving as a commentary or index. The overall appearance is that of a historical document or a religious text.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It appears to be a continuous narrative or record, possibly related to a legal or administrative matter, given the use of terms like "procurator" and "procurator general". The script is dense and fills most of the page, with some lines starting with capital letters or initials. There are two large, dark circular marks, possibly holes or ink blots, on the left side of the page. The overall appearance is that of an old, well-preserved manuscript.

[illegible]

22

3

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. The script is dense and fills most of the page, with some lines showing signs of fading or wear. There are several large, dark ink blotches or stains, particularly in the center and towards the right side of the page, which may be remnants of seals or damage to the original document. The overall appearance is that of an old, possibly official, record.



Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The document is written on aged, slightly discolored paper.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Urdu, covering the entire page. The text is arranged in approximately 12 horizontal lines. There are two prominent dark circular ink marks or holes on the page, one near the center-left and one near the center-right. The script is dense and flowing, with some variations in line spacing. The paper appears aged and slightly discolored.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column across approximately 10 lines. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of historical cursive. There are two prominent dark circular marks, possibly holes or ink blots, on the right side of the page. The paper is aged and yellowed.

1998

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It appears to be a continuous narrative or record, possibly related to a legal or administrative matter, given the use of terms like "court" and "order". The handwriting is dense and fills most of the page.

၆၅

ဗယသမ္ပတိတောနာသကသမယသမယန္တရဟကဏ္ဍောဂါဟကသမတ္ထောနာပညာရပယုတ္တိယသမ္ပာ
ဂဏာနတိပိဋကပရိယတ္တိပ္ပဇာနောသောဌကထေသတ္ထုသာသနောပ္ပဋိဟတဉာဏပ္ပဘဝေနမဟာ
ရေယျာကရဏောနကရဏသပ္ပတ္တိရတိတသုဝိနိဂ္ဂတမရဏေါကာရနာရိဟသရတ္ထပာဠတ္ထောနာယုတ္တမတ္တ
ဝါဒီနာဝါဒီဝရေနမဟာကဝိနာသဉ္ဇာတိဉာပရိသန္တိဒါဘောဓကဏပရိမတ္ထတောနပ္ပတ္တဂါမနသမာဓ
ဓမ္မဓာပ္ပဋိဟတဗုဒ္ဓိနာထေရဝံသပ္ပဒါနာထေရနာမဟာဝိဟာရဝါသီနာဝိသာလကောရဉာတောနာပုလ
ဝိသုဒ္ဓိနာဗုဒ္ဓဃောသောတိဂဂ္ဂဟိဂဟိတနာမဓေယျနထေရေနမုရဇေက္ခန္ဓဓေက္ခပတ္တဗြေဓကထာ
ဝိသုဒ္ဓိမဏ္ဍိနာမာတာဝတိဌထုလောကပ္ပိလောကနန္ဒရဏကဏသနာဒေသသန္တောကလပတ္တာ
နနယသိလပဝိသုတ္တိယာယာပတ္တိတိနာမာယသုတ္တိယာသတောဒိဇောလောကမ္ပိလောကဓရဌ
သမာပတ္တတိမဟေယိနောတိဇုဏိယာဓရနာမောဓ္မတ္ထာယကထာဝိသုတ္တိမဂ္ဂကထာပါဠိ
ဂဏာနာပနဒေဌပညာသသာဓကဝါဂ္ဂဟောတိတိဗိသုတ္တိမဂ္ဂပကရဏနိဌိတိဗာဓာရနပုရ

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၆၅၆

၆၆

သောသမ္မာယံပိလောကောသဝဏ္ဏဝေဝယုတိသစ္စပရိတ္တာသမ္ဘုပ္ပနာသံသဘိရိယသုတ္တံသုပတ္တ
နိသမ္ဘိပုဂ္ဂိုလယာဂါ။ ၁။ ယေရေနဗောဓိနာပုညတ္ထိကံဇာနာလယာဝိသမ္ဘိမက္ခိသုဂတသုဂတ
သောသမ္ဘုတ္တာယလိက္ခိတံ။ ၂။ ဧမိနာလိက္ခပုညေန။ သောဝကောဟောမိပဋ္ဌမော။ ၃။ သိလောဒိဂု
ကသမ္ဘုန္နာ။ သံသာရေဝိစရန္တိယာ။ ဇာနာဂတောပိသမ္ဘုန္နာ။ ၄။ ဗေတ္တယေလဗ္ဘတေသိယာ။ ၅။ ဗေ
တ္တယသ္မိလတေတ္တာနာ။ ပဗ္ဗန္တဟောမိပေသလော။ ၆။ ပဗ္ဗန္တလတေတ္တာနာ။ ၇။ မေတ္တယုဇ္ဇိသော
သဇာ။ သိတ္တသုသမ္ဘုဂါကောသု။ ပရိယတ္တိသုဇာစလော။ ၈။ မာတုယာပိတုဇာစာဟိဉာတိကာသု
ဒေဝတာ။ သဗ္ဗသတ္တာနုပ္ပဟောတိ။ မမပုညဗလံသဒိ။ ၉။ ဇိတိဟံပရမ္ဘိဗောဓိပါပုကောယုဇာ
နာဂတိ။ တံပတ္တာသလေသတ္တော။ မောဓေယုဘဝဗန္ဓနာ။ ၁၀။ သက္ကရာဇိ၇၆၀ပြည့်ကွယ်ပြည့်ကောက်
ပုဂ္ဂိုလ်နေသည့်ကံတီးဇာနိတံဝိသမ္ဘိမက္ခိရေကော။ ၁၁။ ပုဂ္ဂိုလ်ဇာနိတံပြည့်စုံပါလိမ္မိ။
နိတ္တနုပဗ္ဗယောဟောတုနိတ္တနုသု။ ၁၂။

ဝိသုဒ္ဓိမဂ္ဂ

Handwritten text in Devanagari script, likely a signature or date, located on the right side of the palm leaf. The text is written in a cursive style and includes the words "१३६७१" and "१३६७२".

